

Lily Hill Park Discovery Pack

TEACHER'S NOTES

KEY PEOPLE IN HISTORY SINCE 1850

Cedar Biscuit Ref: A

<u>Key Date</u>	<u>Lived</u>		<u>Illustration</u>
1859	1809 – 1882	Charles Darwin <i>Origin of Species</i>	Crouching ape morphing into man
1854	1820 – 1910	Florence Nightingale (Nurse in Crimean War)	Lady with the lamp
1915	1850 – 1916	Lord Kitchener of Khartoum	Kitchener WWI poster
1905	1858 - 1928	Mrs Emmeline Pankhurst	Chained to railings/ Votes for women
1945	1874 – 1965	Winston Churchill	Churchill “V” for Victory
1942	1887 – 1976	Field Marshal Montgomery “Monty”	His face in beret with cap badges
1917	1888 – 1935	Lawrence of Arabia	Lawrence in Arab clothes
1980	1925 - ...	Margaret Thatcher (Prime Minister 1979 – 1990)	Face of Maggie
1987	1942 - ...	Stephen Hawking (Physicist <i>A Brief History of Time</i>)	Figure in wheelchair
1954	1929 - ...	Sir Roger Bannister – 4 minute mile	Running figure
2000	1962 - ...	Steve Redgrave – Olympic Gold medal rower	a figure rowing
<u>Reign</u>	<u>Monarchs since 1850</u>		
1837 – 1901	Queen Victoria (b. 1819 d. 1901)		Queen Victoria’s head
1901 – 1910	Edward VII (b.1842 d. 1910)		no image
1910 – 1936	George V (b.1866 d. 1936)		Bearded King George V
1936 (abdicated)	Edward VIII (b. 1894 d. 1972)		no image
1936 – 1952	George VI (b. 1896 d. 1952) & Queen Elizabeth		no image
1952 - ...	Elizabeth II (b. 1926 ...)		Queen’s head in crown

DATES OF REIGNS SHOWN ON PANEL

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TEACHER'S NOTES

Developments in Industry since 1850

Key Date

Event

1866 First Atlantic cable successfully laid

1868 Trades Union Congress formed

1875 Telephone invented by Bell

1879 Electric power

1896 Marconi perfected wireless telegraphy

1898 Radium discovered

1936 Television Service Started

1962 Discover of DNA genetic code

Computer systems

1856 First computer (Charles Babbage)

1950 Floppy disk invented Floppy disk icon

1975 Microsoft formed

1976 Apple Computers formed

1979 CD invented CD symbol

1985 Microsoft Windows launched

2001 X Box launched X Box logo

Bridges

1890 Forth Rail Bridge built

1964 Forth Road Bridge

1991 ERII Bridge over Thames at Dartford

2000 Millenium Bridge – “wobbly” bridge over Thames

Cedar Biscuit B carvings

Illustration

Fish looking at cable

“Strike” picket line image/brazier

Old telephone

Electric light bulb

old radio with dials

Nuclear warning symbol

TV set

diag of DNA code – double helix

computer screen

Apple symbol

Bridges carved (oldest nearest the centre of the tree)

TEACHER'S NOTES

GLOBAL CONFLICTS INVOLVING UK SINCE TREE PLANTED

<u>Key Date</u>	<u>Event</u>	<u>Illustration</u>
1854	Crimean War 1853 to 1856 (Balaclava 1854)	Charge of Light Brigade
1878 - 1880	Afghan Wars 1878 – 1880 2 nd Anglo-Afghan War 1919 – 3 rd Anglo-Afghan War 1979 – USSR-Afghan War 2001 – US overthrew Taliban	Mules carrying gun barrels/wheels of guns up mountain track
1879	Zulu War	Zulu shield & spear
1880-1881	Boer Wars – 1880 - 1881 1899 - 1902	Pith helmet
1885	Sudan Wars - General Gordon perished at Khartoum 1885 Sudan War 1898 Kitchener completed conquest of Sudan	Gen Gordon's face in fez with camel
1914-1918	World War I – The Great War	Gas mask, poppy (foreground) Tank driving over trench (background)
1939-1945	World War II –	Collage of Spitfire plane & parachute Atom bomb, Swastika, Star of David
1950-1953	Korean War -	Helicopter carrying field gun
1961 1989	Berlin Wall Built (Cold War) Berlin Wall torn down	Wall being built at one end + coming down at the other
1982	Falkland Islands War	Soldier with haversack yomping with burning ship in background
1990-1991	Persian Gulf Wars 1990 – 1991 Gulf War 2003 - Iraq War – Anglo-US invasion	collage Burning oil fields + Cruise missile

TEACHERS' NOTES

Transport development since 1850 Cedar Biscuit Reference D

<u>Key Date</u>	<u>Event</u>	<u>Illustration</u>
1850	Horse-drawn carriages still in use –	horse-drawn 4 wheeled passenger carriage
1856	Steam trains– Bracknell Station opened in 1856	stream train
1862	Balloon hot-air Balloon flight reached height of 7 miles.	Balloon with men in basket
1869	Cutty Sark built – 3 masted Clipper	3 masted clipper sailing ship
1870	Penny-farthing bicycle	Penny-farthing
1885	Petrol Engine invented – Daimler and Benz	3 Wheeled Benz
1908	Ford Model T – first affordable mass produced car	no carving
1909	Flight – Bleriot crossed channel in aeroplane 1909	Aeroplane
1912	Titanic sank – The supposedly unsinkable liner	Titanic sinking
1939	Helicopter – first successful prototype by Igor Sikorsky	Helicopter
1941	Jet Engine – invented by Sir Frank Whittle (b.1907)	no carving
1969	Apollo Moon landing– first manned-spacecraft to moon	Apollo II rocket
1976	Concorde – first commercial supersonic airliner. 2003 Final passenger flight of Concorde to Heathrow	Concorde
1994	Channel Tunnel opened – high speed trains	Tunnel with highspeed train
2004	Queen Mary II – biggest ever luxury passenger liner	Passenger liner
2004	Beagle leader failed on Mars but US lander succeeded US rover robot	

TEACHER'S NOTES
BRACKNELL'S DEVELOPMENT

Cedar Biscuits Reference: E

<u>Key Date</u>	<u>Event</u>	<u>Illustration</u>
1851	Bracknell Church built	no carving
1856	Bracknell Station built	no carving
1863	Broadmoor Asylum opened	Bars on a window
1867	Queensberry Rules adopted	Pair of boxing gloves
1880	Cricket Club opened	Cricket bat, ball & stumps
1896	Bracknell Town Football Club	Football & goalposts
1900	Brick making industry flourishing	Brick wall & chimneys
1903	Wokingham & Bracknell Gazette published	Newspaper with "W&BG" across page
1934	Regal Cinema opened	Cinema screen with curtains & "Regal"
1946	RMA Sandhurst amalgamated w. Woolwich	Officer on horse with sword
1949	Bracknell designated as a New Town	Housing Estate and word "New Town"
1955	Rugby Club formed	Rugby ball and posts
1971	M4 through Berkshire opened	motorway sign M4
1988	Bracknell Forest Borough Council formed	Council logo
2004	Restoration of Lily Hill Park	images of magnificent trees